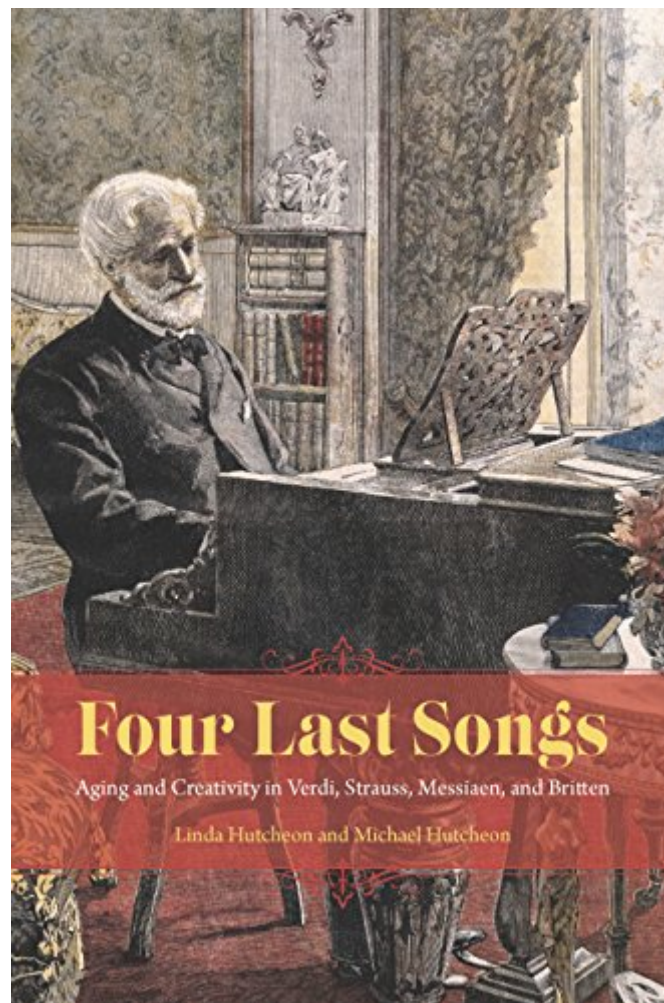




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# Four Last Songs: Aging And Creativity In Verdi, Strauss, Messiaen, And Britten



## Synopsis

Aging and creativity can seem a particularly fraught relationship for artists, who often face age-related difficulties as their audience's expectations are at a peak. In *Four Last Songs*, Linda and Michael Hutcheon explore this issue via the late works of some of the world's greatest composers. Giuseppe Verdi (1813–1901), Richard Strauss (1864–1949), Olivier Messiaen (1908–1992), and Benjamin Britten (1913–1976) all wrote operas late in life, pieces that reveal unique responses to the challenges of growing older. Verdi's *Falstaff*, his only comedic success, combated Richard Wagner's influence by introducing young Italian composers to a new model of national music. Strauss, on the other hand, struggling with personal and political problems in Nazi Germany, composed the self-reflexive *Capriccio*, a "life review" of opera and his own legacy. Though it exhausted him physically and emotionally, Messiaen at the age of seventy-five finished his only opera, *Saint François d'Assise*, which marked the pinnacle of his career. Britten, meanwhile, suffering from heart problems, refused surgery until he had completed his masterpiece, *Death in Venice*. For all four composers, age, far from sapping their creative power, provided impetus for some of their best accomplishments. With its deft treatment of these composers' final years and works, *Four Last Songs* provides a valuable look at the challenges and opportunities that present themselves as artists grow older.

## Book Information

File Size: 2212 KB

Print Length: 176 pages

Publisher: University of Chicago Press; Reprint edition (May 22, 2015)

Publication Date: May 22, 2015

Sold by: Amazon Digital Services LLC

Language: English

ASIN: B00X0Y6GQK

Text-to-Speech: Enabled

X-Ray: Not Enabled

Word Wise: Enabled

Lending: Not Enabled

Screen Reader: Supported

Enhanced Typesetting: Enabled

Best Sellers Rank: #266,868 Paid in Kindle Store (See Top 100 Paid in Kindle Store) #5

inÃ Â Books > Humor & Entertainment > Sheet Music & Scores > Composers > Verdi #7

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The Hutcheons always deliver well-crafted, highly readable scholarship.

Fascinating information on aging composers and their final works. I really enjoyed it.

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